Annual Conference of the European Sea Ports Organisation

A GEOPOLITICAL OUTLOOK

Martin Quencez

Managing Director, Risk and Strategy, German Marshall Fund of the United States



Geopolitics Is Biggest Market Risk in 2024, Investor Poll Shows

- Natixis survey showed investor concern about global bad actors
- Seen as bigger risk than slowing spending, central bank errors

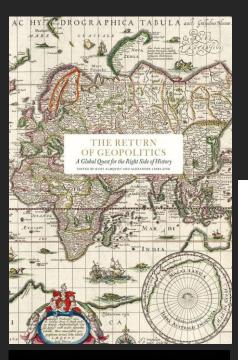
Economics

Goldman Client Survey Shows Geopolitics Is Biggest Risk in 2024

Financial markets

Geopolitics and Fragmentation Emerge as Serious Financial Stability Threats &

Rising tensions could trigger cross-border capital outflows and increased uncertainty that would threaten macro-financial stability



Americans of all political stripes." - The New York Times Book Review

THE RETURN OF HISTORY AND THE END OF DREAMS



ROBERT KAGAN OF PARADISE AND POWER



The Return of History? How the War in Ukraine Exposed the North-South Divide

The Return of Geopolitics

The Revenge of the Revisionist Powers

By Walter Russell Mead May/June 2014

Published on April 17, 2014



THE END OF THE END OF HISTORY

POLITICS IN THE TWENTY-FIRST **CENTURY**

Economist



United States | America and the world

of big-power rivalry

ANTONY BLINKEN: THE POST-COLD-WAR ERA IS OVER

SECRETARY OF STATE. IN ADDRESS AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, SAYS

Francis Fukuyama Predicted the End of History. It's Back (Again).

In a new book, the political theorist offers a stout defense of liberalism against threats from left and right — and predicts that Ukraine will revive "the spirit of 1989."







BRUNO TERTRAIS

LA GUERRE

Le retour de la géopolitique



My Eco

DES MONDES

et le choc des empires



The new geopolitical epoch

Russia's invasion of Ukraine, and China's military build-up, herald a new era



Russian servicemen in historical uniforms take part in a military parade in Moscow's Red Square, November 3,

The Return of the End of History

Dec 12, 2022 | SERGEI GURIEV



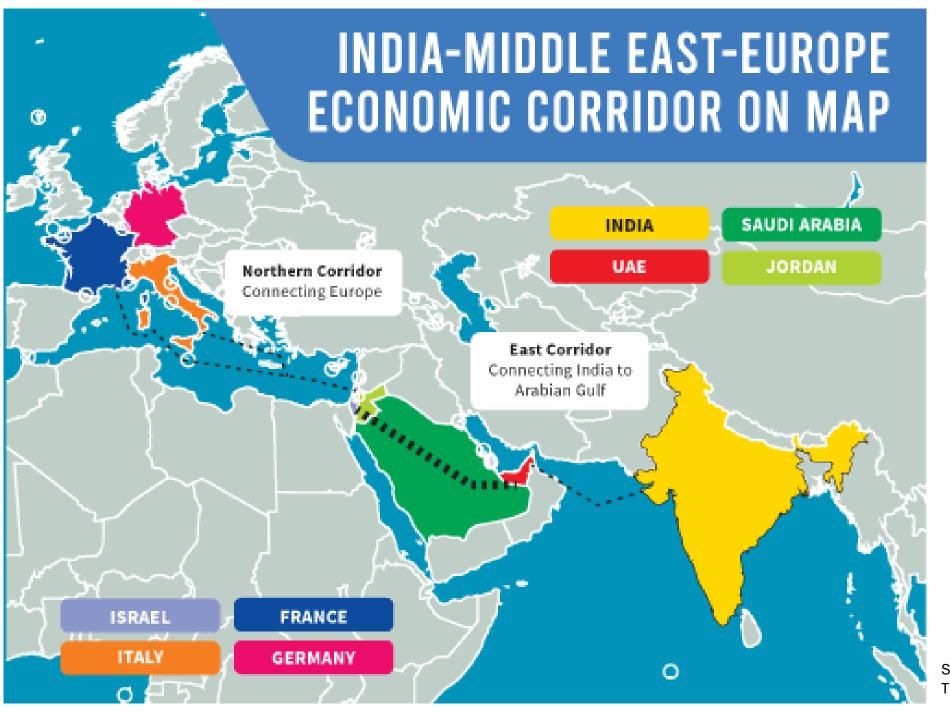
THE IMPACT FOR THE PRIVATE SECTOR

• THE FOG OF GEOPOLITICS

• SAFE OVER CHEAP?

• A NEW LOGIC OF BLOCS?





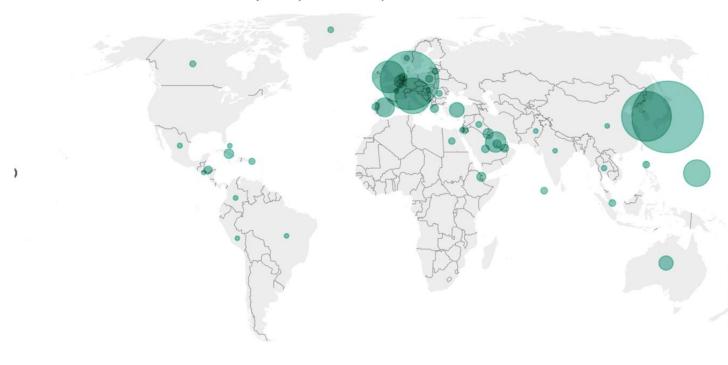
Source: The Business Standard

Total US Production and Consumption of Energy 120 (1992-2022) in Quadrillion British Thermal Units 100 Consumption 80 Production 2018

Source: The German Marshall Fund of the US

Where in the world are US military deployed?

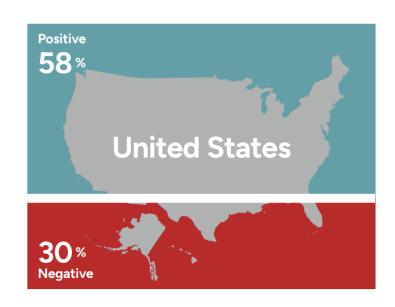
Countries with over 50 active duty troops as of Sept. 2022

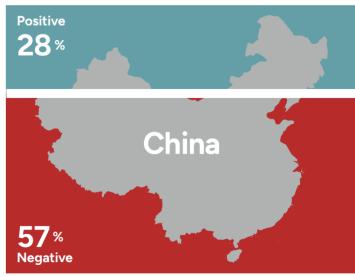


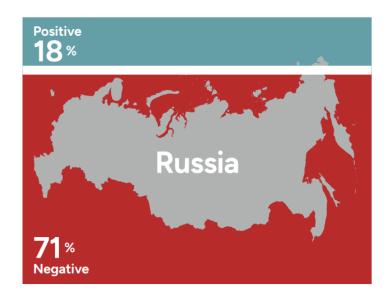
While there is a more recent report as of June 2023, it does not include army numbers.

Map: Blue Marble • Source: Department of Defense • Created with Datawrapper

Sentiment about US', China's, and Russia's influence in global affairs







Source: Transatlantic Trends 2023, The German Marshall Fund of the US